### **AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT DOCS**

AGREEMENT CONCERNING
THE STATUS OF UNITED
STATES FORCES IN
AUSTRALIA

1963 Agreement between Australia and the US giving the US military the right to conduct activities in Australia including hosting troops and bases

Agreement between the
Government of the
Commonwealth of Australia and
the Government of the United
States of America, Relating to
the Establishment of a Joint
Defence Space research Facility

1966 Agreement establishing Pine Gap (the Pine Gap Head Agreement)

Agreement between the
Government of the
Commonwealth of Australia and
the Government of the United
States of America, Relating to
the Establishment of a Joint
Defence Space Communications
Centre in Australia

1969 Agreement establishing Nurrungar (now closed with capabilities relocated to Pine Gap

Exchange of Notes constituting an Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the United States of America amending the Agreement relating to the Establishment of a Joint Defence Space Research Facility of 9 December 1966 [Pine Gap]

1979 Exchange of Notes between US Ambassador Philip Alston and Australian Foreign Minister Andrew Peacock extending the Pine Gap Head Agreement Exchange of Notes constituting an Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the United States of America amending the Agreement relating to the Establishment of a Joint Defence Space Research Facility of 9
December 1966 [Pine Gap]

1988 Exchange of Notes between US Ambassador L W Lane and Australian Foreign Minister Gareth Evans extending the Pine Gap Head Agreement

Exchange of Notes constituting an Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the United States of America amending the Agreement relating to the Establishment of a Joint Defence Space Research Facility of 9 December 1966 [Pine Gap]

1998 Exchange of Notes between US Ambassador Genta Holmes and Australian Foreign Minister Alexander Downer extending the Pine Gap Head Agreement

Security Treaty between
Australia, New Zealand and the
United States of America
[ANZUS]

The oft refered to but rarely read 1952 ANZUS Treaty

#### Report 26

An Agreement to extend the period of operation of the Joint Defence Facility at Pine Gap (pdf)

A report by the (at the time) newly formed Joint Standing Committee on Treaties.

Bemoans the lack of information available to the Australian Parliament on what Pine Gap actually does, yet reccomends an extension to the treaty anyway. Fascinating reading.

Particularly interesting are the dates. The Extension was signed in June 1998 yet the Report by the Parliamentary Committee tasked with making reccommendations on the Agreement was not tabled until August 1999.

### PINE GAP INFO FILES

Prof. Des Ball's Testimony to the 1999 Joint Standing Committee's Hearings on Pine Gap

# 60 Minutes Interview with Christopher Boyce

Christopher Boyce was the young TRW employee who first blew the story on how important Pine Gap was to the CIA and that it was in part responsible for a range of covert US actions in Australia including the infiltration of the trade union movement and the sacking of the Whitlam Labor Government.

Ray Martin interviewed him from his Fort Leavenworth cell in 1982. Boyce is still in prison (2003).

#### Jim Bullen's story

Jim Bullen farmed the land that was seized against his wishes to build Pine gap on.

# Nurrungar closes and some of its capabilities moved to Pine Gap

Penelope Debelle's story from the Age of 14 Sept 1999 on the closure of Nurrungar.

#### John Kerr briefed by the CIA

Bill Morrison, Defence Minister in the Whitlam Labor Government speaks about John Kerr, the CIA and Pine Gap's role in the sacking of the Government. 25 years too late.

By Andrew Clarke in the Sunday Age on 15 October 2000

# Watching Brief - The CIA in Australia

Public Radio transcript of the CIA and Pine Gap's role in the sacking.

# Robert Hill on Pine Gap's role in a war on Iraq

A long way from his minders in Canberra, Robert Hill makes one of his regular gaffes and admits what we've known for years: that Pine Gap is a war fighting base.

# Pine Gap Gears for War With Eye on Iraq

From Sydney Morning Herald 30 September 2002

by Craig Skehan

#### Australia's Secret War

From The Diplomat

30 September 2002

by Philip Dorling

### Simon Ramo

The 'R' in TRW, this article talks about Simon Ramo's development of the whole US satellite system.

#### The US Intelligence Community

Chapter 8 from Jeffrey Richelson's *The US Intelligence Community,* Ballinger, New York, 1989.

Outdated, but still the best overview

SBIRS Map

From the US Space Command's own propaganda.

Lest there be any doubt that Pine Gap is integral

to their Star Wars plans

America's SIGINT Satellites

from the Federation of American Scientists' site

by Major A Andronov.

# AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENT/GOVERNMENT DEFENCE RELATED DOCS

<u>Defence 2000 pdf</u>
Australia's Defence White Paper tabled 6

December 2000

The US National Missile Defence
Program: Vital Shield or Modern
Day Maginot Line? (pdf)

Parliamentary Research paper #16 200-01

Gary Brown & Gary Klintworth

Foreign Affairs, Defence & Trade Group

5 December 2000

<u>Upside Downside: ANZUS After</u> <u>Fifty Years</u>

Current Issues Brief #3 2001-02

Gary Brown & Laura Rayner

Foreign Affairs, Defence & Trade Group

28 August 2001

'Disarming' Iraq Under International Law

Current Issues Brief #9 2002-03

Angus Martyn

Law and Bills Digest Group

13 December 2002

The Iraqi Precipice

Parliamentary E-Brief updated 20 December 2002

Michael Ong, Ann Rann and Andrew Chin,

Foreign Affairs, Defence and Trade Group

Good source of all relevent docs as hyperlinks

Terrorism in Southeast Asia

Parliamentary E-Brief updated 13 December 2002

Frank Frost, Ann Rann and Andrew Chin,

Foreign Affairs, Defence and Trade Group

The Suitability of the Australian

Army for Peacetime,

Peacekeeping and War (pdf)

The Joint Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs,

Defence and Trade's Report from their 2000

inquiry

In the National Interest (pdf)

Dept of Foreign Affairs and Trade's White Paper

<u>Australian</u>	Government	View	<u>on</u>
Iran			

Lifted from the Dept of Foreign Affairs

Australian Government's official stand on Iraq.

Updated 2 January 2003

The Nature of Land Warfare (pdf) Australian Army Doctrine

The Operational Air Doctrine Manual (pdf)

Australian Air Force Doctrine

Australian Maritime Doctrine (pdf)

The official RAN doctrine paper

Modelling and Simulation of Electronic Warfare (pdf)

Wayne R Philp, Electronic Warfare Division, Defence Science and Technology Organisation (DSTO)

Radiological Assesment of the Port of Melbourne for Visits by Nuclear Powered Warships (pdf)

The Nuclear Safety Bureau's (now ARPNSA) assesment

Radiological Assesment of Fisherman's Islands, Bribane for Visits by Nuclear Powered Warships (pdf)

The Nuclear Safety Bureau's (now ARPNSA) assesment

Radiological Assesment of the Port of Darwin for Visits by Nuclear Powered Warships (pdf)

The Nuclear Safety Bureau's (now ARPNSA) assesment

Radiological Assesment of Port Kembla for Visits by Nuclear Powered Warships (pdf) The Nuclear Safety Bureau's (now ARPNSA) assesment

The Right of Self Defence Under International Law - the Response to the Terrorist Attacks of 11
September (pdf)

Current Issues Brief #8 2001-02

Angus Martyn

Law and Bills Digest Group

1 January 2002

### OTHER AUST DEFENCE RELATED DOCS

<u>A Rocket for Defence</u> The Bulletin's Fred Brenchley looks at the

ineptitude and financial mismanagement of the

**Australian Military** 

The Cost of Defence (pdf)

Australian Strategic Policy Institute's paper on the

2002-03 defence budget.

**Recovering From Terrorist** 

Attacks (pdf)

Australian Strategic Policy Institute paper

Beyond Bali (pdf) Australian Strategic Policy Institute's paper on

security after the Bali Bombing.

Australia's defence and security needs a holistic approach for the

21st Century

Graeme Cheeseman's thoughts on Australian

Defence Policy from On line Opinion 15

November 2001

<u>Australia Backs 'Son of Star</u> Wars' BBC report on Downer's support of the US Missile Defence

<u>Does Asia Matter to Australia's</u> <u>Defence Policy?</u> Professor Paul Dibb Australian National University The National Institute for Asia and the Pacific

Public Lecture, 23 October 2002

<u>Herald Sun Stories on Defence</u> <u>Dept Bungles</u> a series of stories by Gerad McManus on the ineptitude within the Australian Dept of Defence

### **STAR WARS**

Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies

UN Treaty on the Peaceful Use of Space

US AirForce Vision 2020 (pdf)

The US Air Force's 'Vision' for the future

### **IRAQ**

War With Iraq? (pdf)

Amin Saikal, Peter Van Ness, Hugh White, Peter Gration, Stuart Harris.

Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies,

Australian National University, Nov 2002

Five of 'their' acknowledged leading strategists give their views on a war against Iraq - we can only hope that the Government reads it!